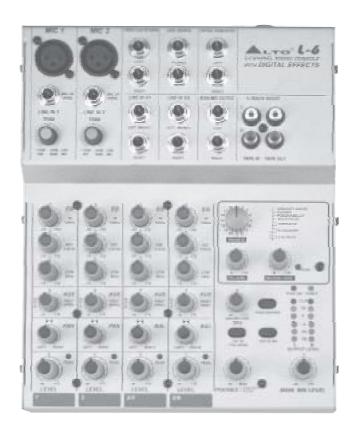
# **User's Manual**

L-6

# 6-CHANNEL MIXING CONSOLE WITH DIGITAL EFFECTS





www.altoproaudio.com Version 1.0 September. 2003

- English -

#### SAFETY RELATED SYMBOLS





This symbol, wherever used, alerts you to the presence of un-insulated and dangerous voltages within the product enclosure. These are voltages that may be sufficient to constitute the risk of electric shock or death.



This symbol, wherever used, alerts you to important operating and maintenance instructions. Please read.



**Protective Ground Terminal** 



AC mains (Alternating Current)

Hazardous Live Terminal

**ON:** Denotes the product is turned on.

**OFF:** Denotes the product is turned off.

**WARNING** 

Describes precautions that should be observed to prevent the possibility of death or injury to the user.

#### **CAUTION**

Describes precautions that should be observed to prevent damage to the product.

# WARNING

#### Power Supply

Ensure that the mains source voltage (AC outlet) matches the voltage rating of the product. Failure to do so could result in damage to the product and possibly the user. Unplug the product before electrical storms occur and when unused for long periods of time to reduce the risk of electric shock or fire.

#### External Connection

Always use proper ready-made insulated mains cabling (power cord). Failure to do so could result in shock/death or fire. If in doubt, seek advice from a registered electrician.

## Do Not Remove Any Covers

Within the product are areas where high voltages may present. To reduce the risk of electric shock do not remove any covers unless the AC mains power cord is removed.

Covers should be removed by qualified service personnel only.

No user serviceable parts inside.

# Fuse

To prevent fire and damage to the product, use only

the recommended fuse type as indicated in this manual. Do not short-circuit the fuse holder. Before replacing the fuse, make sure that the product is OFF and disconnected from the AC outlet.

#### Protective Ground

Before turning the product ON, make sure that it is connected to Ground. This is to prevent the risk of electric shock.

Never cut internal or external Ground wires. Likewise, never remove Ground wiring from the Protective Ground Terminal.

# Operating Conditions

Always install in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

To avoid the risk of electric shock and damage, do not subject this product to any liquid/rain or moisture. Do not use this product when in close proximity to water.

Do not install this product near any direct heat source.

Do not block areas of ventilation. Failure to do so could result in fire.

Keep product away from naked flames.

# IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Read these instructions

Follow all instructions

Keep these instructions. Do not discard.

Heed all warnings.

Only use attachments/accessories specified by the manufacturer.

#### • Power Cord and Plug

Do not tamper with the power cord or plug. These are designed for your safety.

Do not remove Ground connections!

If the plug does not fit your AC outlet seek advice from a qualified electrician.

Protect the power cord and plug from any physical stress to avoid risk of electric shock.

Do not place heavy objects on the power cord. This could cause electric shock or fire.

# Cleaning

When required, either blow off dust from the product or use a dry cloth.

Do not use any solvents such as Benzol or Alcohol. For safety, keep product clean and free from dust.

#### Servicing

Refer all servicing to qualified service personnel only. Do not perform any servicing other than those instructions contained within the User's Manual.

#### **PREFACE**

Dear Customer:

Thank you for choosing the ▲LTO L-6 6-Channel Mixing Console with Digital Effects, which is the result of our ▲LTO AUDIO TEAM's endeavours.

For the ALTO AUDIO TEAM, music and audio are more than a profession, it is a passion and an obsession!

We have, in fact, been designing professional audio products for a number of years in cooperation with many of the world's major brands.

The ALTO line represents unparalleled analogue and digital products made by musicians, for musicians. With our design centres in Italy, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom we provide you with world-class designs, while our software development teams continue to develop an impressive range of audio specific algorithms.

By purchasing our  $\triangle$ LTO products you become the most important member of our  $\triangle$ LTO AUDIO TEAM. We would like to share with you our passion for what we design and invite you to make suggestions, which will aid us in developing future products for you. We guarantee you our commitment for quality, continual research and development, and of course the best prices.

The ▲LTO L-6 is an extremely flexible, ultra-low noise 6-Channel Mixing Consol with Digital Effects, which is the smallest among our range of mixing consoles with digital effects. It is configured with 2 mono and 2 stereo input channels, each channel is equipped with a variety of key features including a warm, natural sounding EQ, Peak LED and PAN/BAL control etc..

We would like to thank all the people who made the  $\triangle$ LTO L-6 6-Channel Mixing Console with Digital Effects possible, especially to our designers and  $\triangle$ LTO staff. It is their passion for music and professional audio that has made it possible for us to offer you, our most important team member, our continued support.

Thank you very much

**▲LTO AUDIO TEAM** 

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	4
2. FEATURES	4
3. READY TO START?	4
4. CONTROL ELEMENTS	5
4.1 The MIC/LINE channels	
4.2 INPUT LEVEL setting	
4.3 STEREO INPUT (CH3 ~ CH6)	
4.4 The 3 BANDS EQUALISER	
4.5 AUX	
4.6 PAN	
4.7 PEAK	
4.8 LEVEL	
4.9 MASTER section	
4.10 REAR PANEL	
5. INSTALLATION AND CONNECTION	11
6. FOR THE EXPERTS WHO WANT TO KNOW MORE	13
7. PRESET LIST	14
8. SYSTEM BLOCK DIAGRAMS	21
9. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION	22
10 WARRANTY	24

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

Thank you very much for expressing your confidence in ▲LTO products by purchasing ▲LTO L-6 6-Channel Mixing Console with Digital Effects. The L-6 is the smallest among our range of mixing consoles with digital effects. You will get the smooth, accurate more natural and open sound from this apparatus, and it is really ideal for small gigs, recording and fixed PA installations.

The L-6 6-Channel Mixing Console with Digital Effects is packed with features that can not be found in other consoles of its size: 2 mono (these are provided with Ultra Low Noise microphone preamplifiers and Phantom Power at +48 Volt) and 2 stereo input channels, and each of them is provided with a 3 bands graphic equaliser for HI, MID and LOW controls; built-in effects processor; highly accurate 6-segment bar graph meters and 2-Track inputs assignable to main mix, control room / headphone outputs.

Your L-6 is very easy to operate but we advise you to go through each Section of this Manual carefully. In this way you will get the best out of your L-6.

#### 2. FEATURES

The L-6 6-Channel Mixing Console with Digital Effects is designed for professional appliance. It will provide the following features:

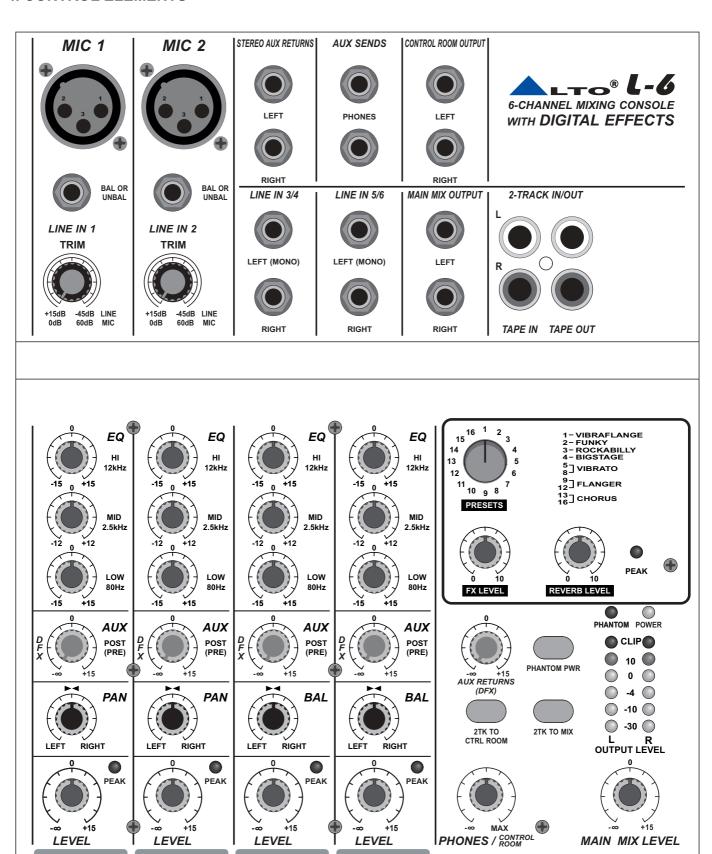
- 2 MIC input channels with gold plated XLR and balanced LINE input
- 2 stereo input channels with balanced TRS jacks
- Ultra-low noise discrete MIC pre-amps with +48V Phantom power
- Extremely high headroom offering more dynamic range
- · Balanced inputs for highest signal integrity
- Warm, natural 3-band EQ on each channel
- Built-in digital effects processor
- Peak LED on each channel
- AUX send per channel for external effects and monitoring
- Main output, Control room and headphone outputs are unbalanced type
- 2-Track inputs assignable to main mix, control room / headphone outputs
- Highly accurate 6-segment bar graph meters

# 3. READY TO START?

- 3.1 There is a small black box provided with your L-6. This is the specific AC input Adapter. Connect the proper terminal into your L-6 and the Adapter into an AC socket.
- 3.2 Be sure that the main power switch is turned off before connecting the AC Adapter. Also, you should make sure that all Input and Output Controls are turned down. This will avoid damages to your speakers and avoid excessive noise.
- 3.3 Before turning on the L-6 you shall connect it to a power amplifier and turn-on the mixer BEFORE the power amplifier.

  Once you have finished your working session you shall turn the mixer off AFTER the power amplifier.
- 3.4 Before disconnecting the AC Adapter always turn-off your L-6.
- 3.5 Do not use solvents to clean your L-6. A dry and clean cloth will be OK.

# 4. CONTROL ELEMENTS



# 4.1 The MIC/LINE channels

These are Channel 1 and Channel 2. You can connect balanced, low impedance microphones to the XLR socket. ON the 1/4" phone jack you can connect either a microphone or a line level instrument. You shall never connect an unbalanced microphone to the XLR socket if you do not want to damage both the Microphone and the Mixer.

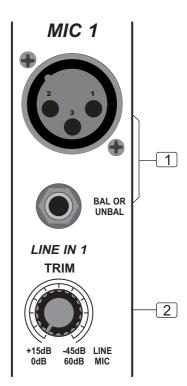
1

#### 4.1.1 PHANTOM POWER +48 Volts

It is available only on the XLR input sockets.

# 4.2 INPUT LEVEL setting 2

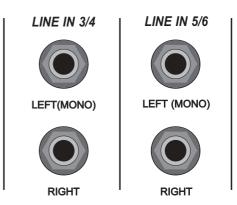
This Control is provided with 2 different indication rings: One is for the Microphone and the other for the Line levels. When you use a microphone you shall read the OUTSIDE ring (0-60dB); When you use a Line level instrument you shall read the INSIDE ring (+15~-45dB). For optimum operation you shall set this control in a way that the peak LED will blink also occasionally in order to avoid distortion on the input channel.



# 4.3 STEREO INPUT (CH3~CH6)

3

Each stereo channel comes with two balanced line level inputs on 1/4" TRS jacks, for left and right signals. When only the left input is connected, the channel operates in mono.



3

#### 4.3 The 3 BANDS EQUALISER

A 3-band equaliser is provided for all input channels with a wide range of frequency adjustment.

# 4.4.1 HI 4

This is the treble control. You can use it to get rid of high frequency noises or to boost the sound of cymbals or the high harmonics of the human voice. The gain range goes from -15dB to +15dB with a center frequency of 12kHz.

# **4.4.2 MID** 5

This is the midrange control. It can affect most fundamental frequencies of all musical instruments and human voice. An attentive use of this control will give you and very wide panorama of sound effects. The gain range goes from -12dB to +12dB and the center frequency is 2.5kHz.

# 4.4.3 LOW 6

This is the Bass control. Boost male voice or kickdrum and bass guitar. Your system will sound much bigger than what it is. The gain range goes from -15dB to +15dB and the center frequency is 80Hz.

# 4.5 AUX 7

This control will send the audio signal to the Auxiliary Bus. The configuration is post-fader so the level sent to the AUX bus will be affected by the Main Level Control of that particular channel.

Note: There is the possibility to configure this AUX Send as Pre-fader as we will explain later in this Manual.

In this typical compact unit, the channel signal is not only assigned to external effect or processor equipment directly but also to internal onboard effect module.

# 4.6 PAN 8

This is the PANORAMA control, or balance control. You can adjust the stereo image of the signal via this Control. Keep this control in center position and your signal will be positioned in the middle of stage. Turn this control fully counterclockwise and the signal will be present only on the left speaker and vice-versa.

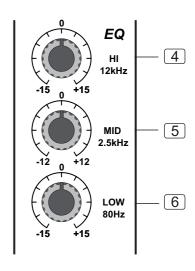
Of course a wide number of intermediate positions is available.

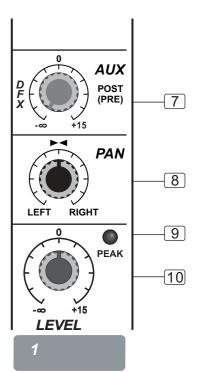
# 4.7 PEAK LED 9

Inside your L-6 the audio signal is monitored in several different stages and then sent to the PEAK LED. When this Led blinks, it warns you that you are reaching signal saturation and possible distortion. The PEAK LED will blink with a level that is 6dB before actual clipping.

### 4.8 LEVEL 10

This Control will adjust the overall level of this channel and set the amount of signal sent to the Main output.





#### 4.9 MASTER section

# - MAIN MIX LEVEL 11

This Control sets the amount of signal sent either to the Main Out socket or to the Tape Output.

# - PHONES/CONTROL ROOM [12]

This Control sets the amount of signal sent to the Control Room and headphone.

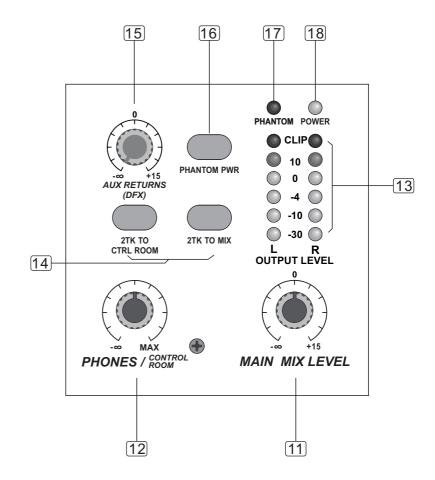
# - LED METER 13

This stereo 6 segments LED Meter will indicate the signal level sent to CONTROL ROOM and PHONE outputs.

# - 2 TRACK signal path [14]

If you push down the 2TK TO CONTROL ROOM button, the 2 TRACK IN signal will be routed into the Control Room output and the level will be adjusted by the Control Room knob nearby the Main MIX LEVEL knob.

If you push down the 2TR TO MIX button, the 2 TRACK IN signal will be routed into the MAIN output and will be adjusted by the MAIN MIX LEVEL knob.



# - AUX RETURNS 15

This switch is used to adjust the signal coming from external/internal effect processor in level. The signal of the AUX RETURN is not only assigned to the MAIN MIX but also to AUX SEND.

# - PHANTOM PWR 16

This switch will apply +48 Volt Phantom Power only to the 2 XLR microphone inputs. Never connect microphones when the Phantom Power is on already.

# - PHANTOM LED [17]

This LED indicates when the Phantom Power is switched on.

# **- PWR LED** 18

This LED indicates when the Power is on in your L-6.

#### - 24 BIT DIGITAL EFFECTS

# PRESETS

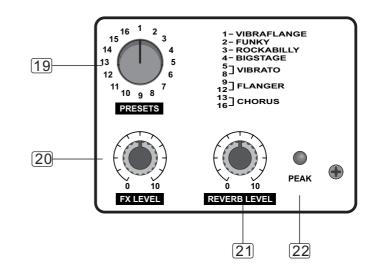
19

Adjust this knob to select the right effect you wish to perform. There are total 16 options for you: Vibraflange, Funky, Rockabilly, Bigstage, Vibrato, Flanger and Chorus etc..

#### **FX LEVEL control**

20

Rotating this control is used to adjust the output level of FX signal, which can be varied from 0dB to 10dB.



#### **REVERB LEVEL control**

21

This control is used to adjust the output level of REVERB signal, which can be varied form 0dB to 10dB.

# PEAK LED

This LED lights up when the input signal is too strong.

22

# - MAIN MIX OUTPUT

23

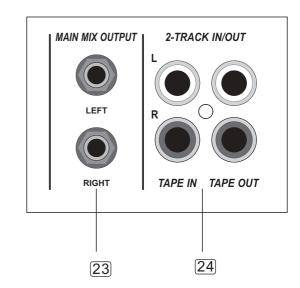
This stereo output is controlled by the Main Mix Level on the front panel and will send the audio signal to an amplifier. The output level can be varied from  $-\infty$  to +15dB.

# - 2-TRACK IN/OUT

[24]

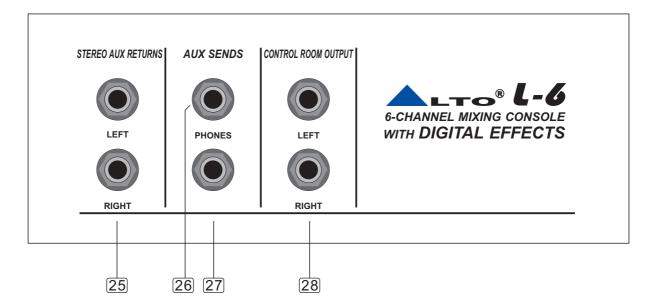
#### **TAPE IN**

Use the Tape input if you wish to listen to your Mix from a Taper Recorder or DAT, You can send the signal coming form the Taper Recorder either to a pair of studio monitor using the Control Room assignment on the front panel or you can also send the signal directly to the Main Mix.



#### **TAPE OUT**

These 1/4" TRS sockets will route the main mix into a tape recorder.



### - STEREO AUX RETURNS

25

Use these stereo 1/4" phone socket to return the sound of an effect unit or sound processor to the Main Mix. Alternatively you can use them as an extra auxiliary input.

# - AUX SENDS 26

This 1/4" phone socket is used to send out the signal from the AUX Bus to external devices such as effects and sound processors.

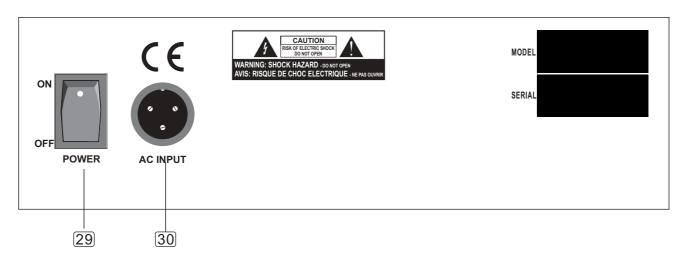
# - PHONES 27

This socket will send out the signal mix to a pair of headphones.

# - CONTROL ROOM OUTPUT 28

These 1/4" phone sockets will be used to send the signal to Studio Monitor speakers or to a second set of PA.

# 4.10 REAR PANEL



#### - POWER switch

29

This switch is used to turn the Main Power ON and OFF.

# - AC INPUT connector 30

Used to connect the supplied AC Adapter.

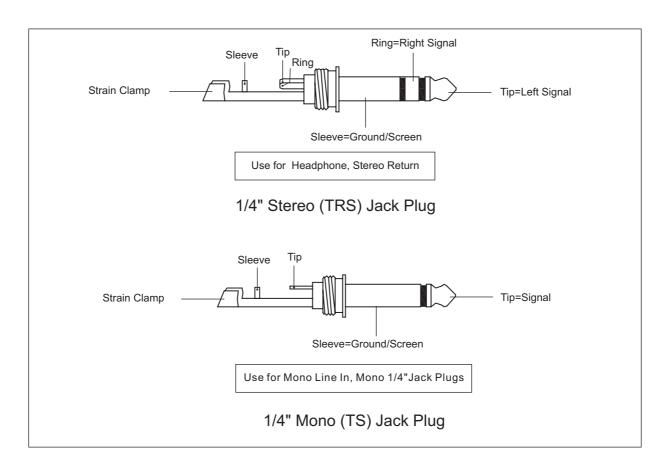
#### 5. INSTALLATION AND CONNECTION

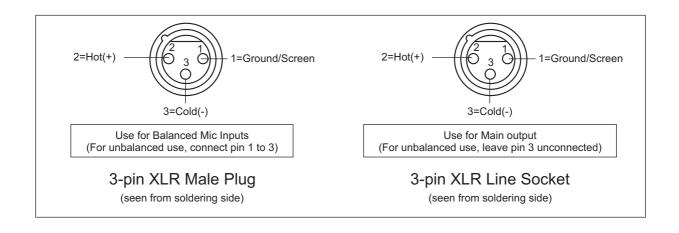
Ok, you have got to this point and you are now in the position to successfully operate your L-6. However, we advise you to read carefully the following section to be the real Master of your own Mix. Not paying attention enough to the Input signal level, to the routing of the signal and the assignment of the signal will result in unwanted distortion, a corrupted signal or no sound at all. So you should follow this procedure for every single channel:

- Turn down all Input and Output Gain Controls
- Connect phantom powered microphones before switching on the +48Volt Phantom Power switch
- If you have a power amplifier connected to your L-6 set the Level of the amplifier at no more than 75%
- Now, set the CONTROL ROOM/PHONE level at no more than 50%. IN this way you will be able to hear later what you are doing connecting a pair of headphones or a pair of powered studio monitor speakers.
- Position HI, MID and LOW EQ controls on middle position
- Position panoramic (PAN) control on center position.
- With a headphone or studio monitor speakers connected apply a Line Level input signal so that the PEAK LED does not light up.
- At this point increase the input gain so that the PEAK LED will blink occasionally. IN this way you will maintain good headroom and ideal dynamic range.
- Now connect a microphone and ask the singer to sing loud into the microphone. Turn slowly the Gain Control clockwise and have the PEAK LED blink only occasionally
- Now repeat the same sequence for all input channels. The Main LED Meter could move up into the red section. In this case you can adjust the overall output level through the MAIN MIX control.

# b. Some Final Tips on Wiring Configuration

You can connect unbalanced equipment to balanced inputs and outputs. Simply follow these schematics.





# 6. FOR THE EXPERTS WHO WANT TO KNOW MORE

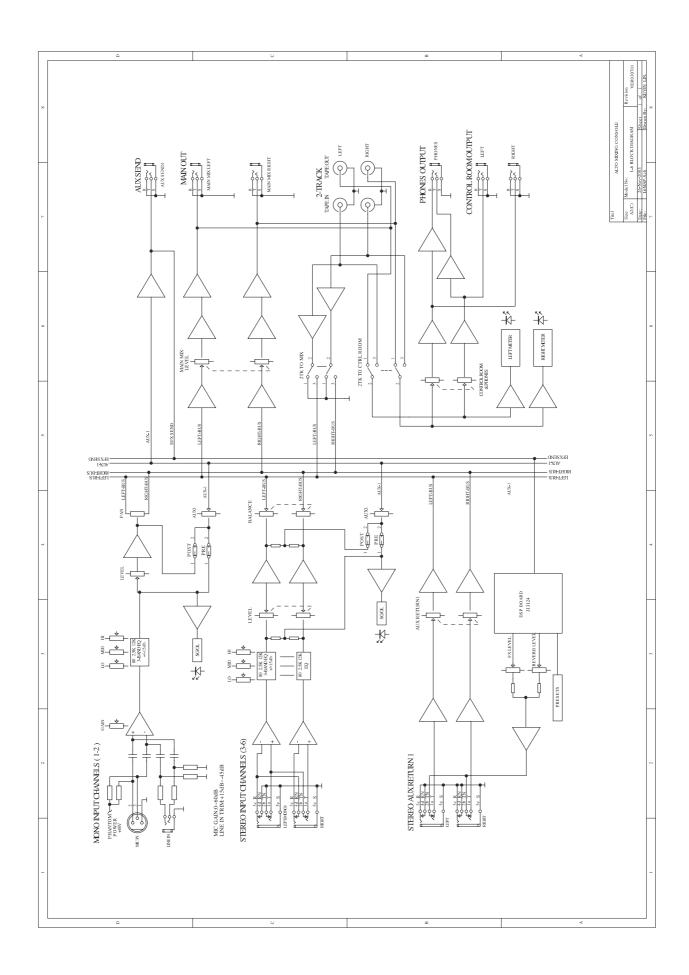
As we have told you previously in this Manual, the Aux Send Control both on Mono and stereo channels is factory wired as POST-FADER. If you have some skill in electronic components soldering you can modify this setting and have all your AUX sends configured as PRE-FADER.



Modification on mono and stereo channels

# 7. PRESET LIST

Position	Name	Eff.1 Variat (REVERB)	Eff.2 Variat (FX)
1	Vibraflange	Spring Rev.	Waves
2	Funky	Spring Rev.	Funky style
3	Rockabilly	Tape Rev.	Slow & Soft Flanger
4	Bigstage	Hall Rev.	Solo Flanging
5	Vibrato4	Base Rev.	Vibrato modul. Speed 4
6	Vibrato3	Base Rev.	Vibrato modul. Speed 3
7	Vibrato2	Base Rev.	Vibrato modul. Speed 2
8	Vibrato1	Base Rev.	Vibrato modul. Speed 1
9	Flanger4	Base Rev.	Flanger modul. Speed 3 + mod. Depth + Feedbk
10	Flanger3	Base Rev.	Flanger modul. Speed 4 + mod. Depth + Feedbk
11	Flanger2	Base Rev.	Flanger modul. Speed 2
12	Flanger1	Base Rev.	Flanger modul. Speed 1
13	Chorus4	Base Rev.	Chorus modul. Speed 4
14	Chorus3	Base Rev.	Chorus modul. Speed 3
15	Chorus2	Base Rev.	Chorus modul. Speed 2 + mod. Depth
16	Chorus1	Base Rev.	Chorus modul. Speed 1



# 9. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Mono input channels		
	Microphone input	electronically balanced, discrete input configuration
	Frequency response	10Hz to 55kHz, +/- 3dB
	Distortion (THD & N)	0.005% at +4dBu, 1kHz
	Gain range	0dB to 60dB (MIC)
	SNR (Signal to Noise Ratio)	115dB
	Line input	electronically balanced
	Frequency response	10Hz to 55kHz, +/- 3dB
	Distortion (THD & N)	0.005% at +4dBu, 1kHz
	Sensitivity range	+15dBu to +/ - 45dBu
Stereo input channels		
	Line input	Balanced
	Frequency response	10Hz to 55kHz, +/- 3dB
	Distortion (THD & N)	0.005% at +4dBu, 1kHz
Impedances		
	Microphone input	1.4kOhm
	All other inputs	10kOhm or greater
	Tape out	1kOhm
	All other output	120Ohm
Equalization		
	Hi shelving	+/ - 15dB @12kHz
	Mid bell	+/ - 12dB @2.5kHz
	Low shelving	+/ - 15dB @80Hz
DSP SECTION	•	
	A/D and D/A converters	24 bit
	DSP resolution	24 bit
	Type of effects	Vibraflange, Funky, Rockabilly, Bigstage, Vibrato 1-4
	<b>31</b>	Flanger 1-4, Chorus 1-4
	Presets	16
	Controls	16-position PRESET Selector
		FX level, REVERB level
		CLIP LED
Main Mix Section		
	Noise (Bus noise)	Fader 0 dB, channels muted: - 100dBr (ref.:+4dBu)
		Fader 0dB, all input channels assigned
		and set to UNITY gain: - 90dBr (ref.:+4dBu
	Max output	+22dBu unbalanced, 1/4" jacks
	Max output  AUX Returns gain range	+22dBu unbalanced, 1/4" jacks -∞ to +15dB

	T	
Power supply (AC/AC Adaptor)		
	Main voltage	USA/Canada 100 - 120V ~, 60Hz
		Europe 210 - 230V ~, 50Hz
		U.K./Australia 240V ~, 50Hz
	Power Consumption	15 watts
Physical		
	Dimension (W×D×H)	185mm×230mm×35/55mm
	Net weight	1.4kg (3.09 lb)
	Shipping weight	2.7kg (5.95 lb)

#### 10. WARRANTY

#### 1. WARRANTY REGISTRATION CARD

To obtain Warranty Service, the buyer should first fill out and return the enclosed Warranty Registration Card within 10 days of the Purchase Date.

All the information presented in this Warranty Registration Card gives the manufacturer a better understanding of the sales status, so as to purport a more effective and efficient after-sales warranty service.

Please fill out all the information carefully and genuinely, miswriting or absence of this card will void your warranty service.

#### 2. RETURN NOTICE

- 2.1 In case of return for any warranty service, please make sure that the product is well packed in its original shipping carton, and it can protect your unit from any other extra damage.
- 2.2 Please provide a copy of your sales receipt or other proof of purchase with the returned machine, and give detail information about your return address and contact telephone number.
- 2.3 A brief description of the defect will be appreciated.
- 2.4 Please prepay all the costs involved in the return shipping, handling and insurance.

#### 3. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- 3.1 ▲LTO warrants that this product will be free from any defects in materials and/or workmanship for a period of 1 year from the purchase date if you have completed the Warranty Registration Card in time.
- 3.2 The warranty service is only available to the original consumer, who purchased this product directly from the retail dealer, and it can not be transferred.
- 3.3 During the warranty service, ▲LTO may repair or replace this product at its own option at no charge to you for parts or for labor in accordance with the right side of this limited warranty.
- 3.4 This warranty does not apply to the damages to this product that occurred as the following conditions:
  - Instead of operating in accordance with the user's manual thoroughly, any abuse or misuse of this product.
  - · Normal tear and wear.
  - The product has been altered or modified in any way.
  - Damage which may have been caused either directly or indirectly by another product / force / etc.
  - Abnormal service or repairing by anyone other than the qualified personnel or technician.

And in such cases, all the expenses will be charged to the buyer.

- 3.5 In no event shall ▲LTO be liable for any incidental or consequential damages. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above exclusion or limitation may not apply to you.
- 3.6 This warranty gives you the specific rights, and these rights are compatible with the state laws, you may also have other statutory rights that may vary from state to state.

SEIKAKU TECHNICAL GROUP LIMITED

No. 1, Lane 17, Sec. 2, Han Shi W. Road, Taichung, 401 Taiwan http://www.altomobile.com Tel: 886-4-22313737 email: info@altomobile.com Fax: 886-4-22346757

All rights reserved to ALTO Mobile. Due to continued development in response to customer feedback, product features, specifications and/or internal/external design may be changed without prior notice. No photocopying, translation or reproduction of any part of this user manual is allowed without prior written permission. Copyright © 2004 Seikaku Technical Group Limited.