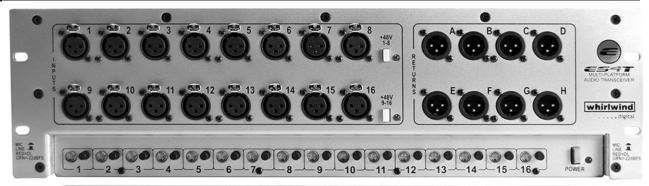
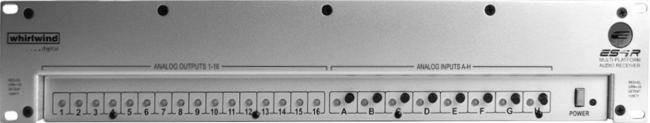
ES4 OPERATIONS MANUAL





### ES4 MULTI-PLATFORM AUDIO TRANSPORT SYSTEM

Thank you for purchasing a Whirlwind ES4 digital snake module. The ES4T (transmitter) and the ES4R (receiver) modules comprise a system that offers sixteen channels of professional quality microphone preamplification and eight line level return channels via a choice of digital transport formats. The ES4T uses a studio quality mic preamp for the most demanding of professional applications, offering low noise and low distortion.

Each ES4T and ES4R can be configured for Cobranet® or Dante® formats by simply changing the network module in the unit. Exceptional performance, ease of use, and extreme flexibility make the ES4 products excellent I/O devices for any digital audio network. This manual will help you get the most from your system so please read it, keep it handy, and refer to it if you have problems. It also serves as a quick start guide for basic systems. Technical support is available at 800-733-9473 or techsupport@whirlwindusa.com.

Unpacking: Each ES4 snake module includes the device with the appropriate network card installed, an AC power cord, and this manual. For CobraNet® devices a disc with the CobraNet® Discovery routing software and an expanded manual is included. A disc with Dante routing software is also included with Dante enabled devices. Keep the packaging, in the unlikely event you need to return the unit for service, using the original packaging will help insure a safe trip.

**Overview:** The typical Whirlwind ES4 series digital snake system consists of two components: the ES4T transmitter module, which has sixteen balanced mic/line inputs and eight line level outputs. The matching ES4R receiver module has sixteen line level outputs and eight line level inputs. All inputs have variable gain controls and LED level monitoring.

#### WARRANTY

This product is guaranteed to be free from defects in materials and workmanship to the original purchaser for a period of 1 year from the date of purchase. Should service be required, return the unit postage prepaid along with the original sales receipt to:

### whirlwind

Attention - Repair 99 Ling Road Rochester, New York 14612

The warranty on this product shall not apply to defects or damage resulting from abuse, abnormal use or from repairs or modifications performed by anyone other than whirlwind. If it is determined a manufacturing defect has occurred, whirlwind will repair or replace the unit at our option and pay the postage back to you.

#### whirlwind

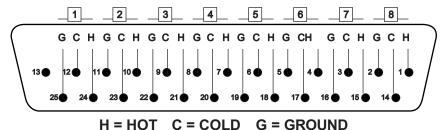
99 Ling Road - Rochester, NY 14612 800-733-9473 / 585-663-8820 Fax: 585-865-8930 www.whirlwindusa.com sales@whirlwindusa.com

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Input Frequency Response (Line)   Line House Frequency Response (Mic)   Line House Frequency Response (Line)   Line House Frequency Respons	MEASUREMENT	ES4T	ES4R
Control in detent position Input THD + N Line Mode Input THD + N Mic Mode Mic Mode Equivalent Input Noise Total Gain Gain 50 dBV Gain of Microphone Preamp Mic/Line switch (in) +30 dBV  Range of level pot Common Mode Rejection of Input Maximum Input level Input Impedance Noise at unity gain (potentiometer at center) Isolation between input channels Digital conversion Digital conversion Output THD + N Coutput THD + N Coutput THD + N Coutput ThD + N Coutput Impedance ABV Coutput Impedance Coutput THD + N Coutput ThD + N Coutput Channel Se Maximum output level Digital conversion Cutput ThD + N Coutput ThD + N Coutput Channel Se	Input Frequency Response (Line)	±.2 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz	±.5 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz
Input THD + N Line Mode	Input Frequency Response (Mic)	±.2 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz	
Input THD + N Mic Mode	Control in detent position		
Mic Mode Equivalent Input Noise-124.3 dBV20 dBVTotal Gain50 dBV20 dBVGain of Microphone PreampMic/Line switch (in) +30 dBVRange of level pot-40 to +20 dBV-20 to +20 dBVCommon Mode Rejection of Input>60 dB>60 dBMaximum Input levelLine +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV+19 dBVInput ImpedanceMic and Line 2 kOhms20 kOhms balancedNoise at unity gain (potentiometer at center)Line -101 dBfs Mic (30 dBV gain) -95 dBfsLine -105 dBfsIsolation between input channelsLine 126 dB @ 1 kHz Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz122 dBDigital conversion24 Bit/48 kHz24 Bit/48 kHzOutput Frequency Response±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHzOutput THD + N<.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	Input THD + N Line Mode	<.0015% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	<.0012% 20 Hz – 20 kHz
Total Gain 50 dBV 20 dBV  Gain of Microphone Preamp Mic/Line switch (in) +30 dBV  Range of level pot -40 to +20 dBV -20 to +20 dBV  Common Mode Rejection of Input >60 dB >60 dB  Maximum Input level Line +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV +19 dBV  Input Impedance Mic and Line 2 kOhms 20 kOhms balanced  Noise at unity gain (potentiometer at center) Mic (30 dBV gain) -95 dBfs  Isolation between input channels Line 126 dB @ 1 kHz  Digital conversion 24 Bit/48 kHz 24 Bit/48 kHz  Output Frequency Response ±23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz ±1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Output THD + N <0.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz <0.0024% 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Output channel noise -89 dBV -95 dBV  Maximum output level +20 dBV balanced +12 dBV balanced  Output Impedance 200 Ohms balanced 200 Ohms balanced  Isolation between output channels 124 dB Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Input THD + N Mic Mode	<.0022% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	
Gain of Microphone PreampMic/Line switch (in) +30 dBVRange of level pot Common Mode Rejection of Input Maximum Input level-40 to +20 dBV Se0 dB Line +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV Line +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV H19 dBVInput Impedance Noise at unity gain (potentiometer at center)Mic and Line 2 kOhms Mic (30 dBV gain) -95 dBfsLine -105 dBfs Line -105 dBfsIsolation between input channelsLine 126 dB @ 1 kHz Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz122 dBDigital conversion Output Frequency Response 1.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz24 Bit/48 kHz24 Bit/48 kHzOutput THD + N Output Channel noise Maximum output level Output Impedance Isolation between output channels-89 dBV 420 dBV balanced 420 dBV balanced-95 dBV 420 Ohms balanced 420 Ohms balancedOutput Impedance Isolation between output channels124 dB 124 dBRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Mic Mode Equivalent Input Noise	-124.3 dBV	
Range of level pot -40 to +20 dBV -20 to +20 dBV  Common Mode Rejection of Input >60 dB >60 dB  Maximum Input level Line +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV +19 dBV  Input Impedance Mic and Line 2 kOhms 20 kOhms balanced  Noise at unity gain (potentiometer at center) Line -101 dBfs Mic (30 dBV gain) -95 dBfs  Isolation between input channels Line 126 dB @ 1 kHz Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz  Digital conversion 24 Bit/48 kHz 24 Bit/48 kHz  Output Frequency Response ±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz ±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Output THD + N < .0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz < .0024% 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Output channel noise -89 dBV -95 dBV  Maximum output level +20 dBV balanced +12 dBV balanced  Output Impedance 200 Ohms balanced  Isolation between output channels 124 dB  LED thresholds Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Total Gain	50 dBV	20 dBV
Common Mode Rejection of Input>60 dB>60 dBMaximum Input levelLine +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV+19 dBVInput ImpedanceMic and Line 2 kOhms20 kOhms balancedNoise at unity gain (potentiometer at center)Line -101 dBfs Mic (30 dBV gain) -95 dBfsLine -105 dBfsIsolation between input channelsLine 126 dB @ 1 kHz122 dBDigital conversion24 Bit/48 kHz24 Bit/48 kHzOutput Frequency Response±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHzOutput THD + N<.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	Gain of Microphone Preamp	Mic/Line switch (in) +30 dBV	
Maximum Input levelLine +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV+19 dBVInput ImpedanceMic and Line 2 kOhms20 kOhms balancedNoise at unity gain (potentiometer at center)Line -101 dBfsLine -105 dBfsIsolation between input channelsLine 126 dB @ 1 kHz122 dBDigital conversion24 Bit/48 kHz122 dBOutput Frequency Response±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHzOutput THD + N<.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	Range of level pot	-40 to +20 dBV	-20 to +20 dBV
Input Impedance Mic and Line 2 kOhms 20 kOhms balanced  Noise at unity gain (potentiometer at center) Line –101 dBfs Isolation between input channels Line 126 dB @ 1 kHz  Digital conversion 24 Bit/48 kHz 24 Bit/48 kHz  Output Frequency Response ±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz ±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Output THD + N < .0025% 20 Hz – 20 kHz		>60 dB	>60 dB
Noise at unity gain (potentiometer at center)  Isolation between input channels  Line 126 dB @ 1 kHz Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz  Digital conversion  24 Bit/48 kHz  Output Frequency Response  ±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Cutput THD + N  Cutput channel noise  -89 dBV  Maximum output level  Output Impedance  Solution between output channels  Line -101 dBfs Line -105 dBfs  Line -105	Maximum Input level	Line +19 dBV; Mic -10 dBV	+19 dBV
at center)    Mic (30 dBV gain) –95 dBfs	Input Impedance	Mic and Line 2 kOhms	20 kOhms balanced
Isolation between input channelsLine 126 dB @ 1 kHz Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz122 dBDigital conversion24 Bit/48 kHz24 Bit/48 kHzOutput Frequency Response±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHzOutput THD + N<.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	Noise at unity gain (potentiometer	Line –101 dBfs	Line –105 dBfs
Isolation between input channelsLine 126 dB @ 1 kHz Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz122 dBDigital conversion24 Bit/48 kHz24 Bit/48 kHzOutput Frequency Response±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHzOutput THD + N<.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz	at center)	Mic (30 dBV gain) –95 dBfs	
Digital conversion  24 Bit/48 kHz  Output Frequency Response  ±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  ±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  Output THD + N  <.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz  -95 dBV  Maximum output level  -95 dBV  +20 dBV balanced  +12 dBV balanced  Output Impedance  Isolation between output channels  LED thresholds  Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs  24 Bit/48 kHz  ±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz  <.0024% 20 Hz - 20 kHz  -95 dBV  +12 dBV  124 dB  Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Isolation between input channels		122 dB
Output Frequency Response ±.23 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz ±.1 dBV 20 Hz - 20 kHz Output THD + N <.0025% 20 Hz - 20 kHz <.0024% 20 Hz - 20 kHz Output channel noise -89 dBV -95 dBV  Maximum output level +20 dBV balanced +12 dBV balanced Output Impedance 200 Ohms balanced 200 Ohms balanced Isolation between output channels 124 dB 124 dB  LED thresholds Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	·	Mic (40 dBV gain) 110 dB@ 1 kHz	
Output THD + N			
Output channel noise  Maximum output level  Output Impedance  Isolation between output channels  Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs  -95 dBV  +12 dBV balanced  200 Ohms balanced  200 Ohms balanced  124 dB  Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs  Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Output Frequency Response		
Maximum output level+20 dBV balanced+12 dBV balancedOutput Impedance200 Ohms balanced200 Ohms balancedIsolation between output channels124 dB124 dBLED thresholdsRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfsRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Output THD + N	<.0025% 20 Hz – 20 kHz	<.0024% 20 Hz – 20 kHz
Output Impedance200 Ohms balanced200 Ohms balancedIsolation between output channels124 dB124 dBLED thresholdsRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfsRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Output channel noise	-89 dBV	-95 dBV
Isolation between output channels124 dB124 dBLED thresholdsRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfsRed LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfsGreen LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfsGreen LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Maximum output level	+20 dBV balanced	+12 dBV balanced
LED thresholds Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Output Impedance	200 Ohms balanced	200 Ohms balanced
Green LED –30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs Green LED –30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Isolation between output channels	124 dB	124 dB
	LED thresholds	Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs	Red LED -2 dBfs; ± 1 dBfs
		Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs	Green LED -30 dBfs; ± 3 dBfs
Phantom Power   48 VDC   None	Phantom Power	48 VDC	None
Power consumption .8 Amps AC at 120 VAC max47 Amps AC at 120 VAC max.	Power consumption	.8 Amps AC at 120 VAC max.	.47 Amps AC at 120 VAC max.
.31 Amps AC at 120 VAC min26 Amps AC at 120 VAC min.	-	.31 Amps AC at 120 VAC min.	.26 Amps AC at 120 VAC min.
Power requirements 100-240 VAC 50-60 Hz 100-240 VAC 50-60 Hz	Power requirements	100-240 VAC 50-60 Hz	100-240 VAC 50-60 Hz
Internal Mains fuse 2 Amp Slow Blow type 3AG 2 Amp Slow Blow type 3AG	Internal Mains fuse	2 Amp Slow Blow type 3AG	2 Amp Slow Blow type 3AG
AC dropout voltage 90 VAC 90 VAC	AC dropout voltage	90 VAC	90 VAC
Size 5.25 H x 19.0 W x 12.5 D inches 3.5 H x 19.0 W x 12.5 D inches	Size	5.25 H x 19.0 W x 12.5 D inches	3.5 H x 19.0 W x 12.5 D inches
Unit Weight 12 lbs 9.5 lbs	Unit Weight	12 lbs	9.5 lbs
Shipping Weight 15 lbs 12 lbs	Shipping Weight	15 lbs	12 lbs

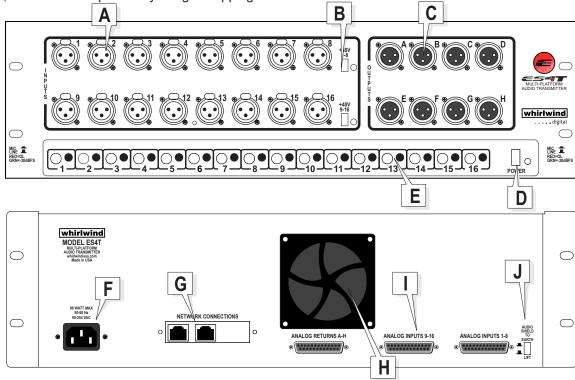
Specifications subject to change without notice.

# Pin-out for TASCAM DB25 8 Channel Balanced Connector



**ES4T Connections and controls:** This section describes the 16 x 8 transmitter modules.

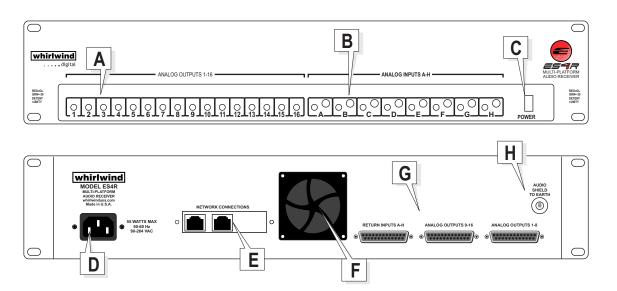
- A. Locking female XLR connectors are provided for each input channel.
- B. 48V (Phantom Power): Push the switch IN if you are using a condenser microphone or a direct box that requires 48 Volts of phantom power. Separate switches are provided for channels 1-8 and channels 9-16. Red LEDs indicate that phantom power is active. It is recommended that phantom power be turned off when you are patching, to prevent popping sounds in your system.
- C. Male XLR connectors are provided for each return (output) channel. Output level at 0 dBfs digital is +20 dBV balanced analog.
- D. Power: Push this switch IN to power the unit. The red LED indicates the unit is on.
- E. Input gain controls: The Mic/Line switch and the rotary gain control provide up to 50 dB of gain to the input signal. The Mic position of the switch adds 30 dB of gain and the pot has a range of-40 dBV to +20 dBV, allowing the use of a wide variety of inputs. Adjust the switch and gain control until the green LED in the switch just turns on. This setting allows about 30 dB of headroom, to minimize the possibility of digital clipping.



- F. AC power inlet: This universal power input accepts 100~240 VAC, 50~60 Hz and the unit is protected by an internal 2 Amp SLO-BLO fuse. A U.S. AC cable with the mating IEC connector is included.
- G. Network Connections: Digital audio network modules are available in Cobranet®, Dante®, MADI, or AVB® formats. The modules are interchangeable in the ES4T unit. Disconnect the AC connection and remove the top panel (12 screws). Then remove the 4 screws (2 on the back panel and 2 inside) holding the network card. Push the card ejectors down to remove the module. Return the card ejectors to the upright position and carefully align the pins on the motherboard with the sockets on the network card to ensure proper installation. Re-install the 4 network card screws, the top panel and its screws.
- H. Fan: Remove, clean and replace the fan filter frequently to maintain maximum airflow through the enclosure.
- I. Female DSUB25: These are paralleled to the XLR connectors on the front panel and are wired to the Tascam analog standard. These allow for an analog split to a monitor console from the ES4T units or as alternate input/output connections. Whirlwind cables from the DBF1 or DBM series are an excellent choice for this purpose.
- J. Audio Shield Lift Switch: This switch disconnects audio ground from earth ground, when required, to optimize signal quality.

#### **ES4R Connections and controls:** This section describes the 16 x 8 receiver modules.

- A. Analog Output signal LEDs: These LEDs show that audio (greater than –30 dBV) is being received by the ES4R and monitors the signal level being applied to the ES4T inputs. Green shows optimum signal presence (around –30 dBV) and red indicates ES4T input overload.
- B. Analog Input gain controls: The rotary pots can vary the line level inputs signals through a range of-20 dBV to +20 dBV, allowing use with a wide variety of inputs. Adjust the gain control until the green LED just turns on. This setting allows about 30dB of headroom to minimize the possibility of digital clipping.
- C. Power: Push this switch IN to power the unit, the red LED indicates the unit is on.



- D. AC power inlet: This universal power input accepts 100~240 VAC, 50~60 Hz and the unit is protected by an internal 2 Amp SLO-BLO fuse. AU.S. AC cable with the mating IEC connector is included.
- E. Network Connections: Digital audio network modules are available in Cobranet®, MADI, Dante®, or AVB® formats. The modules are interchangeable in the ES4R unit. Disconnect the AC connection and remove the top panel (12 screws). Then remove the 4 screws (2 on the back panel and 2 inside) holding the network card. Push the card ejectors down to remove the module. Return the card ejectors to the upright position and carefully align the pins on the motherboard with the sockets on the network card to ensure proper installation. Re-install the 4 network card screws, the top panel and its screws.
- F. Fan: Remove, clean and replace the fan filter frequently to maintain maximum airflow through the enclosure.
- G. Female DSUB25: These are the connections for analog outputs and line input returns and are wired to the Tascam analog standard. Whirlwind cables from the DBF1 or DBM series are an excellent choice for this purpose.
- H. Audio Shield Lift Switch: This switch disconnects audio ground from earth ground, when required, to optimize signal quality.